Regional Integration in Europe

 – a Transmission Grid Owner's Perspective

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This is Statnett

- The state owned Transmission System Operator (TSO) of Norway
- Owns and operate 10.000 km of transmission lines
- Responsible for system operation within Norway in a fully integrated Nordic power market
 - Short version: "keep the frequency at 50 Hz 24/7"
- Operate interconnectors (HVDC) to the Continental Europe
- Member of ENTSO-E organization of European system operators
 - Key driver to integration of the Eurpean electricity markets.

A common Nordic electricity market



Norway:

Peak load: Installed capacity: Hydro: Thermal Wind 24 000 MW 30 000 MW 96 % 3,3 % 0,7 %

Nordic countries:

Peak load: Installed capacity: Hydro: Nuclear: Thermal: Wind: 69 000MW 89 000MW 53% 14% 32% 2,6%





Statnett's experiences from regional integration

- The electricity industry developed from a local perspective
 - Main focus: electrification, build-up of larger industry
- Regions within Norway interconnected to optimize the resources
 - Main focus: optimal use of hydro resources
- Nordel a cooperation between the Nordic transmission system operators established on the basis of bilateral trade of electricity
 - Main focus: common rules for use of interconnectors
- Further development of Nordel in parallell with the stepwise growth of a common electricity market – Nordpool power exchange
 - Main focus: common market design and grid planning
- Nordel incorporated in ENTSO-E cooperation of TSOs on an European level
 - Main focus: intergrations of regional markets

Rationale behind regional integration:

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Interconnections - connecting what's different



Establish a framework for regional integration: Statnett Need for cooperation on all levels of the value chain





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Recommendations for further regional integration

- Allow for a stepwise approach to regional cooperation and integration.
- Connect what's different
- Do not underestimate the complexity of interconnection projects!

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